

## OT SO'Z TURKUMI TASNIFI

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<https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.14976826>

*Annotatsiya. Mazkur maqolada ot so'z turkumi haqida bat afsil ma'lumot berilgan.*

*Otlarning tilshunoslikdagi o'rni, ularning grammatik xususiyatlari va turlari keng yoritilgan. Maqolada konkret va abstrakt otlari, yig'ish otlari, maxsus va umumiy otlar, shuningdek, otlarning soni, egasi, va sintaktik vazifalari haqida tushuntirishlar keltirilgan.*

*Shuningdek, otlarning ko'plik va egali shakllariga oid qo'shimchalar ham ko'rib chiqilgan.*

*Maqola ot so'z turkumining tilshunoslikdagi o'rni va uning gapdagi vazifalarini tushunishga yordam beradi. Bu asar, til o'r ganayotganlar va tilshunoslarga otlarning xususiyatlarini o'r ganishda qo'llanma bo'lib xizmat qiladi.*

*Kalit so'zlar: ot, so'z turkumi, konkret ot, abstrakt ot, yig'ish otlari, maxsus otlar, umumiy otlar, ko'plik, egali shakl, sintaktik vazifalar, tilshunoslik, grammatik xususiyatlar.*

## КЛАССИФИКАЦИЯ СУЩЕСТВИТЕЛЬНЫХ

*Аннотация. В данной статье представлена подробная информация о группе существительных. Широко освещена роль существительных в языкоznании, их грамматические особенности и типы. В статье даются пояснения о конкретных и абстрактных существительных, собирательных существительных, особых и нарицательных существительных, а также о числе, притяжательной и синтаксической функциях существительных. Также рассматриваются суффиксы, относящиеся к множественному и притяжательным формам существительных. Статья помогает понять место именного словосочетания в языкоznании и его функции в предложении. Данная работа служит руководством для изучающих язык и лингвистов при изучении свойств существительных.*

*Ключевые слова: имя существительное, группа слов, конкретное существительное, абстрактное существительное, собирательные существительные, специальные существительные, нарицательные существительные, множественное число, притяжательная форма, синтаксические функции, лингвистика, грамматические особенности.*

## NOUN CLASSIFICATION

**Abstract.** This article provides detailed information about the noun group. The role of nouns in linguistics, their grammatical features and types are widely covered. The article provides explanations about concrete and abstract nouns, collective nouns, special and common nouns, as well as the number, possessive, and syntactic functions of nouns. Also, suffixes related to the plural and possessive forms of nouns are considered. The article helps to understand the place of the noun phrase in linguistics and its functions in the sentence. This work serves as a guide for language learners and linguists in studying the properties of nouns.

**Key words:** noun, word group, concrete noun, abstract noun, collective nouns, special nouns, common nouns, plural, possessive form, syntactic functions, linguistics, grammatical features.

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Ma'lumki, ta'lim tizimidagi barcha fanlar, xususan, o'zbek tili darslarida ham ta'limning didaktik materiallardan, o'yin-mashq usullaridan, ko'rgazmali vositalardan foydalanish yaxshi natija beradi. Bu haqida qator mutaxassislar, jumladan, R.Ishmuhamedov, A.Nisanbaeva, B.To'xliev, K.Usmonova kabi tilshunoslar o'zlarining tadqiqot ishlarida, monografiyalar va maqolalarida fikr yuritganlar.

Ona tili darslarida so'z turkumlari mavzularini, xususan ot so'z turkumini o'qitishda grammatik topshiriqlar, ko'rsatmali vositalar, tarqatma materiallardan foydalanish orqali o'quvchilarda ko'nikma va malakalar hosil qilish, didaktik vositalarning ta'lim jarayonidagi o'rni, unga xos xususiyatlarni tahlil qilish samarali natijalar beradi.O'quvchilar morfologiyaga oid dastlabki ma'lumotlar bilan boshlang'ich sinflarda tanishadilar. So'zlarni otlar, sifatlar, sonlar, fe'llar, olmoshlar, yordamchi so'zlar kabi guruhlarga ajratish boshlang'ich sinfdan ularga ma'lum. Ona tilining izchil kursidan beriladigan bilim, malaka, ko'nikmalar avvalo boshlang'ich sinflarda egallangan bilimlar, malaka va ko'nikmalarning mantiqiy davomi sanaladi.

**Ot (Noun)** — bu tilshunoslikda narsalar, obyektlar, tushunchalar, hodisalar va shaxslarni ifodalovchi so'z turkumidir. Otlar tilning asosiy tarkibiy qismlaridan bo'lib, har qanday muloqotda uchraydi va muhim rol o'ynaydi. O'zbek tilida otlar aniq va mavhum, birlamchi va qo'shimcha ma'nolarni bildiradi.

**Otning mohiyati va vazifikasi.** Otlarning asosiy vazifasi biror narsa yoki tushunchaning nomini bildirishdir. Otlar yordamida biz atrofimizdag'i dunyonи tasvirlaymiz, o'z fikr va tuyg'ularimizni boshqalarga etkazamiz. Masalan, "kitob" otidan foydalaniib, biz o'qish uchun mavjud bo'lgan predmetni yoki "baxt" otidan foydalansak, bu tushunchaning tasvirini beramiz.

Otning turlari:

**1. Konkret otlar** - bu fizikal holatda mavjud bo'lgan va sezgi organlari orqali idrok qilinadigan narsalar yoki ob'ektlarni ifodalovchi otlardir. Ular ko'z bilan ko'rish, qo'l bilan tutish yoki boshqa sezgilarga asoslangan predmetlarni bildiradi. Misollar: stol, kitob, daraxt, suv, inson.

**2. Abstrakt otlar** esa hissiyotlar, tushunchalar yoki holatlarni ifodalovchi otlardir. Ular bevosita sezgilarga ta'sir qilmaydi, balki fikr, tuyg'u yoki tushunchalarni tasvirlaydi. Misollar: baxt, sevgi, g'azab, tushuncha.

### 3. Yig'ish otlari (Yig'indilari)

Bu otlar bir nechta obyektni o'zida mujassamlashtirgan holda keladi. Misollar: kitoblar, bolalar, mevalar.

**4. Maxsus otlar (nomlar)**— bu bitta aniq predmet yoki shaxsni ifodalovchi otlardir. Ular odatda katta harf bilan yoziladi. Misollar: Toshkent, Shavkat, Amir Temur.

**5. Umumiy otlar (nomlar)** esa bir xil turdag'i yoki xususiyatdag'i narsalarni ifodalovchi otlardir. Misollar: shahar, o'quvchi, kitob.

**Otning grammatic xususiyatlari:** Otlar bir nechta grammatic xususiyatlarga ega bo'lib, ular orasida:

**Son:** Otlar bir sonli (yagona) yoki ko'plik (bir nechta) bo'lishi mumkin. Misollar: bola (yagona), bolalar (ko'plik).

**Tartib:** Otlar turli tartiblarda kelishi mumkin, ya'ni ular egali (nominal) yoki maqsadga qarab ishlatiladi.

**Egalik:** Otlar egalik qo'shimchalari bilan egasini bildirishi mumkin. Misollar: kitobim, uyimiz.

**Otning sintaktik vazifalari:** Otlar gapda turli sintaktik vazifalarni bajaradi. Asosan quyidagi vazifalarda ishlatiladi:

**Yuboruvchi (sub'ekt):** Gapning asosiy qismi bo'lib, kim yoki nima haqida gapirilayotgani aniqlanadi. Masalan: Kitob stolning ustida turibdi.

**Ob'ekt:** Fe'lning ta'sirini qabul qiluvchi elementni bildiradi. Masalan: Men kitobni o'qidim.

**Qo'shimcha (Predlogli):** Ba'zan otlar predloglar bilan ishlatiladi va shaxs yoki joyni ko'rsatadi. Masalan: Men Toshkentda yashayman.

Otlarning ko'plik shakli: O'zbek tilida otlarning ko'plik shakli qo'shimchalar yordamida tuziladi. Otning ko'plik shakli uchun "lar" yoki "lar" qo'shimchasi qo'shiladi:

Bola → Bolalar

Kitob → Kitoblar

**Otlarning egali shakli:** O'zbek tilida otlarning egali shakli uchun egalik qo'shimchasi ishlataladi. Bu qo'shimchalar shaxs va songa qarab o'zgaradi. Misollar:

Meniki (mening), Seniki (sening), Uniki (uning).

**Natija:** Ot so'z turi tilning eng asosiy va muhim tarkibiy qismlaridan biridir. Ularning yordamida biz atrofimizdagi obyektlar, tushunchalar va hodisalarни aniq tasvirlashimiz mumkin.

O'zbek tilida otlar ko'p turdag'i va ko'plab grammatick shakllarda bo'lib, muloqotni aniq va ravon qilishda muhim rol o'ynaydi.

Xulosa qilib shuni aytishim joizki, ona tili darsining o'rgatilishida, o'qib tushinishi, tinglab tushinish, yozish savodxonligini, og'zaki va yozma shaklda fikrlarini yetkazib berishga bog'liqli so'z boyligini boyitishga, to'g'ri va ifodali o'qishga o'rgatish bilan birga ularda kitobxonlik va nutq madaniyatini shakllantirish, mustaqil fikrashi, o'z fikrini tortinmasdan yetkazib berishi uchun yordam beradi. Albatta, bunday bilim va ko'nikmalarning shakllanib borishi, ertangi kun egalarining bilimli, savodxon bo'lishiga yo'naltiradi. Shuning uchun ham, biz, bo'lajak filologlar o'z mutaxassisligimizni chuqr o'r ganib, ertangi yosh avlodga chuqr bilim berib, qiziqishlaridan kelib chiqib, to'g'ri yo'lga boshlashimiz va kelajakda yurtmizga foydali mutaxassis bo'lib yetishishiga sababchi bo'lmog'imiz darkor.

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