

IKKINCHI JAHON URUSHIDA O'ZBEK AYOLLARINING ISHTIROKI

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Ikkinchi jahon urushi insoniyat tarixidagi eng dahshatli va vayronkor urushlardan biri bo'lib, u butun dunyo aholisining turmush tarziga, ruhiyatiga va ijtimoiy hayotiga chuqur ta'sir ko'rsatdi. Ushbu urushda erkaklar qatori ayollar ham faol ishtirok etdilar. Xususan, O'zbekistonlik ayollar frontda va front ortida fidokorona xizmat qilib, o'zining matonati, jasorati va sabr-toqati bilan yuksak qadrlarga loyiq bo'ldilar.

Frontdagi o'zbek ayollari. Ikkinchi jahon urushi boshlanganidan so'ng, ko'plab o'zbek ayollari o'z ixtiyorlari bilan frontga yo'l oldilar. Statistik ma'lumotlarga ko'ra, O'zbekistondan 500 ga yaqin ayol urush frontiga jo'natilgan. Ular orasida harbiy shifokorlar, hamshiralar, aloqa xodimlari, uchuvchilar va razvedkachilar bor edi. Eng mashhur o'zbek qahramon ayollaridan biri — Malika Sobirova bo'lib, u urush yillarida frontda shifokor bo'lib xizmat qilgan. Shuningdek, Zulfiyaxonim Muxitdinova kabi jasoratli ayollar razvedkachi sifatida xizmat qilgan va ko'plab maxfiy topshiriqlarni bajarishda qatnashgan.

Urushning dastlabki yillarida frontga jo'natilgan minglab jangchilardan biri ham o'zbek qizi Zebo G'aniyeva edi. U o'zining jasorati, fidoyiligi va jasorati bilan nafaqat o'z xalqining, balki butun Sovet Ittifoqining faxriga aylandi. Zebo G'aniyeva 1923-yil 20-avgustda hozirgi O'zbekistonning Guliston shahrida tug'ilgan. Uning otasi ozarbayjonlik, onasi esa o'zbek edi.

1937-yilda Zebo hali 14 yoshda bo'lganida, onasi qatag'onga uchradi, otasi esa qizining hayotini saqlab qolish uchun uni tashlab ketishga majbur bo'ldi. Shu tariqa, Zebo yetim qoldi. Urush boshlangach, Zebo frontga otlanishga qaror qildi. U Moskva teatr san'ati institutida o'qiyotgan edi. Urushning dastlabki yillarida u o'zining san'at sohasidagi faoliyatini to'xtatib, frontga jo'nadi. 1941-yilning oktyabrida Moskva yaqinidagi janglarda qatnashdi. U snayper sifatida jangga kirishdi. Uning o'tkir ko'zlari va tezkor qarorlar qabul qilish qobiliyati uni muvaffaqiyatli snayperga aylantirdi. Urush davomida u 129 nafar dushman askarini yo'q qildi. Zebo G'aniyeva 1943-yil avgustida Demyanskda bo'lgan jangda og'ir yaralandi. U 33 marotaba jarrohlik operatsiyasini boshidan o'tkazib, o'limni yengdi. Zebo G'aniyeva urush davomida ko'plab mukofotlarga sazovor bo'ldi.

U Qizil Bayroq, Qizil Yulduz ordenlari, "Moskva mudofaasi uchun" medali va 1-darajali Vatan urushi ordeni bilan taqdirlandi. Urushdan so'ng Zebo G'aniyeva o'zining ta'limini davom ettirdi. U Bokudagi institutni tamomlab, Moskva jahon adabiyoti institutida nomzodlik dissertatsiyasini yoqladi. Zebo G'aniyeva 2010-yil Moskva shahrida vafot etdi.

Zebo G'aniyeva o'zining jasorati, fidoyiligi va jasorati bilan nafaqat o'z xalqining, balki butun Sovet Ittifoqining faxriga aylandi. Uning hayoti va faoliyati yosh avlod uchun ibrat manbaidir.

Front ortida qolgan o'zbek ayollari ham urush g'alabasiga katta hissa qo'shdilar. Ular zavod va fabrikalarda, kolxoz va sovxozlarda, kasalxonalarda, maktablarda og'ir mehnat qildilar.

Ayniqsa, paxta yetishtirish, oziq-ovqat ishlab chiqarish va yarador askarlarni parvarish qilish borasida o'zlarining fidoyiligini ko'rsatdilar. Ko'plab ayollar front uchun issiq kiyimlar to'qish, xat yozish, moddiy yordam yig'ish ishlarida ham faol bo'ldilar. O'sha davrda "Hammasi front uchun, hammasi g'alaba uchun!" degan shior ayollar hayotining bosh mezoniga aylangan edi.

Urush yillarida o'zbek ayollari madaniy-ma'rifiy sohada ham faoliyat olib borganlar.

Teatrlar, kutubxonalar, gazeta-jurnallar orqali xalqni ruhlantirish, g'alabaga bo'lgan ishonchni mustahkamlash yo'lida ko'plab tashabbuslar amalga oshirilgan. Shoira Zulfiya urush mavzusidagi she'rlari orqali xalqning kayfiyatini ko'tarib, ma'naviy ko'mak bergan. Uning "Vatan himoyachilariga" bag'ishlangan she'rlari o'sha davrda katta ruhiy kuch bo'lgan. Urush yakunlangach, ko'plab o'zbek ayollari vataniga qaytib, tinchlik sharoitida mehnat qilishda davom etdilar. Ular orasidan fan, ta'lim, tibbiyot, san'at sohalarida mashhur bo'lganlar ko'p. Urushda ko'rsatgan jasorati uchun ko'plab ayollar orden va medallar bilan taqdirlangan.

Xulosa

Ikkinchi jahon urushi o'zbek ayollarining jasoratini, matonatini va vatanparvarligini namoyon etdi. Ularning frontdagi va front ortidagi faoliyati tarix sahifalariga oltin harflar bilan yozildi. Bugungi tinch va osoyishta hayotimiz aynan ularning mashaqqatli mehnati va fidoyiligiga bog'liqdir. Yosh avlod bu jasoratdan saboq olib, vatanga muhabbat, mehnatga sadoqat bilan yashashlari zarur.

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