

IJOD: TALABA- YOSHLARNING INTELLEKTUAL VA MA'NAVIY YUKSALISH OMILI SIFATIDA

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Annotatsiya. Ushbu tezisdagi, taraqqiyotimizning yuksalishiga o'zining ulkan hissasini qo'shayotgan talaba-yoshlarning ijodiy, intellektual va ma'naviy salohiyatining darajasi, bilim ko'nikmalarining qay darajada rivojlanganligi hamda ta'lim tizimidagi yoshlarning ijodiy tafakkur ma'daniyatining yuksak ko'rinishi tasvirlari, yurt ravnaqiga qo'shayotgan hissasi, ularga yaratib berilayotgan imkoniyatlar, rag'batlantirishlar, qo'llab-quvvatlanishlar va ularning imkoniyatlar olamini cheklanishiga to'sqinlik qilayotgan omillar haqida so'z boriladi.

Kalit so'zlar: Ijod, intellektual, ma'naviy yuksalish, ijodkor talaba, innovatsion g'oyalar, texnika, faol pozitsiya, tafakkur parvozi, komil inson, kamolot kaliti, innovatsion metodlar.

CREATIVITY: AS A FACTOR OF INTELLECTUAL AND SPIRITUAL DEVELOPMENT OF STUDENTS AND YOUTH

Abstract. This thesis discusses the level of creative, intellectual and spiritual potential of young students who make a huge contribution to the advancement of our development, the level of development of their knowledge skills, and the high level of creative thinking culture of young people in the education system, their contribution to the prosperity of the country, the opportunities, incentives, and support provided to them, and the factors that prevent them from limiting their world of possibilities.

Keywords: Creativity, intellectual, spiritual growth, creative student, innovative ideas, technology, active position, flight of thought, perfect person, key to perfection, innovative methods.

ТВОРЧЕСТВО: КАК ФАКТОР ИНТЕЛЛЕКТУАЛЬНОГО И ДУХОВНОГО РАЗВИТИЯ СТУДЕНТОВ И МОЛОДЕЖИ

Аннотация. В данной диссертации рассматривается уровень творческого, интеллектуального и духовного потенциала молодых студентов, которые вносят огромный вклад в продвижение нашего развития, уровень развития их знаний, навыков и высокий уровень культуры творческого мышления молодых людей в системе образования, их вклад в процветание страны, возможности, стимулы и поддержка, предоставляемые им, а также факторы, которые не позволяют им ограничивать мир своих возможностей.

Ключевые слова: Творчество, интеллектуальный, духовный рост, творческий студент, инновационные идеи, технологии, активная позиция, полет мысли, совершенный человек, ключ к совершенству, инновационные методы.

Creativity is human in the new opportunities create and perfection yellow leading personal potential uplifting is a factor . Creativity is an activity for each representative of the field as a result of their interests. If a person can choose a creative direction, he will make a huge contribution not only to the freedom of personal intellect, but also to the development of his

country. Students studying in a higher educational institution have a wider creative potential than other representatives of the field. Because they choose a direction that suits their creative interests, acquire broader knowledge and skills in this area, apply them in practice, get acquainted with theoretical methodological information, conduct scientific work, write articles and theses, hold competitions in their creative direction, create a circle of healthy conflicts and are supported and rewarded by the university. They can also conduct collaborative work following their creative interests.

Intellectual abilities are the expressiveness of a person, the strength and integrity of his perception of the subject, the availability of extensive information about it. Also, it is manifested in the variability and speed of thinking, logical and competent reasoning, systematic actions, synthesis-analysis-synthesis, the ability to creatively express, generalize and conclude, and having one's own opinion. The development of intellectual and creative abilities in students is carried out through the use of practical and theoretical forms of education, innovative didactic methods, as a result of which the formation of a modern qualified personality is achieved [1].

Today, many opportunities are being created for students in our country, which contributes to the development of their creative abilities, as well as their desire to pursue a future profession and become talented personnel. In particular, according to the information service of the Ministry of Higher and Secondary Specialized Education, over the past 6 years, the number of higher education institutions has increased from 77 to 170, and enrollment in them has increased by 3.5 times. By supporting competition in higher education and attracting the private sector, 24 foreign and 27 non-state universities have been established. On this basis, the level of coverage of young people with higher education has increased from 9 percent to 32 percent.

In order to increase the level of coverage of higher education, the total number of admissions to the republic's universities in the 2022/2023 academic year amounted to 197,858 (including 16,933 master's degrees), an increase of 15% (27,203) compared to the previous academic year. This year, 25 new universities were launched, including 27 non-state higher education institutions, 31 foreign universities, and 112 state universities [2]. Examples of factors of spiritual growth include social activity, moral and aesthetic education, positive attitude to values, active participation in national holidays, and visiting theaters and museums.

All this is a factor in the development of the creative, intellectual, and spiritual potential of students. In addition to the educational process, various organizations are operating in our country to further develop the creative vision of students. There, they create their own creative works, attend clubs in their areas of interest, make and experiment with various inventions, in short, additional opportunities created by our country are the key.

There are several factors that affect the creative direction of students and the level of knowledge they acquire. First, the student's inability to clearly choose the direction of his creative interest, the direction he assigned did not match his interests, the inability to establish a positive psychological dialogue with the audience, problems in relations with teachers, the lack of teaching aids, literature on the direction, as well as economic difficulties, and the fact that the most widely used "Artificial Intelligence" currently limits the minds of students are considered the main problems. In this case, the student expresses his opinion dependent on intellect. As a result, personal opinion is lost, which leads to a weakening of the student's creative potential. In

particular, internal factors include the inability of professors and teachers in higher education institutions to adapt to new working mechanisms or the lack of professional knowledge and skills, dedication and initiative, as well as the fact that most students study only for a diploma, the lack of educational resources in higher education institutions, and the lack of a strategy for developing financial policy [3].

In order to prevent these problems, various clubs are being established, opportunities are being created that meet modern standards. Various literary sources are being made available to students, and the number of libraries is being expanded.

In conclusion, students are the main support of the human resource base. This indicates that their contribution to the prosperity of the country is enormous. Therefore, the full manifestation of creative abilities by each individual of our society at the level of their activity, the high level of intellectual potential and the harmony of spiritual values in this process of interaction will lead to the well-being of the country and the individual. Creativity leads us, students and youth, to the ideal. The rational and full use of all the opportunities created by our country, and the ability to apply our creative talents in practice, will create the basis for our rise.

DEAR YOUTH! We must remember – “You must love what you do, and then work – even the hardest work – WILL TURN INTO CREATIVITY!” (M. Gorky).

Foydalanilgan adabiyotlar:

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