

ZARDUSHTIYLIK DINI MAROSIMLARI HAQIDA

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Annotatsiya. Mazkur maqola zardushtiylik dinining marosimlari va ularning mazmun-mohiyatiga bag'ishlangan. Unda zardushtiylik e'tiqodining asoslari, diniy urf-odatlar, tantanalar va marosimlarning o'rni hamda ahamiyati yoritiladi. Xususan, olovga sig'inish, suv va tuproq kabi muqaddas unsurlarni ulug'lash kabi marosimlar tahlil qilinadi. Shuningdek, dinning axloqiy tamoyillari — ezgu fikr, ezgu so'z va ezgu amallar g'oyasi bilan bog'liq rasm-rusumlar haqida ham ma'lumot beriladi. Maqola zardushtiylik marosimlarining tarixiy va madaniy jihatlarini o'rghanishga qaratilgan bo'lib, diniy an'analar va ularning hozirgi kungacha saqlanib qolgan shakllarini ham ochib beradi.

Kalitso 'zlar: Zardusht, Ahuramazda, din, marosim, ibodatxona, Avesto.

О ЗОРАДИАНСКИХ ЦЕРЕМОНИЙ

Аннотация. Статья посвящена ритуалам зороастрийской религии и их сути. В книге рассматриваются основы зороастрийской веры, роль и значение религиозных традиций, праздников и ритуалов. В частности, анализируются такие ритуалы, как поклонение огню и прославление священных стихий, таких как вода и земля. Такжедается информация о нравственных принципах религии — понятиях добрых мыслей, добрых слов и добрых дел. Целью статьи является изучение историко-культурных аспектов зороастрийских обрядов, а также выявление религиозных традиций и их форм, сохранившихся до наших дней.

Ключевые слова: зороастранизм, Ахурамазда, религия, ритуал, храм, Авеста.

ABOUT ZORADIAN CEREMONIES

Abstract. This article is devoted to the rituals of the Zoroastrian religion and their essence. It covers the foundations of Zoroastrian beliefs, religious traditions, the role and significance of ceremonies and rituals. In particular, such rituals as the worship of fire, the glorification of sacred elements such as water and earth are analyzed. Information is also provided about the rituals associated with the moral principles of religion - the idea of good thoughts, good words and good deeds. The article is aimed at studying the historical and cultural aspects of Zoroastrian rituals, and also reveals religious traditions and their preserved forms to this day.

Keywords: Zoroastrianism, Ahuramazda, religion, ritual, temple, Avesta.

Zardushtiylik — insoniyat tarixidagi eng qadimiy dinlardan biri bo‘lib, miloddan avvalgi VI-VII asrlarda Eron va O‘rta Osiyo hududlarida paydo bo‘lgan. Ushbu din asoschisi — buyuk payg‘ambar Zardusht (yunoncha: Zoroastr) hisoblanadi. Zardushtiylikning asosiy g‘oyasi yaxshilik (Ahura Mazda) va yomonlik (Angra Manyu) o‘rtasidagi abadiy kurashga asoslangan.

Zardushtiylik dini asosiy manbasi — "Avesto" kitobidir. "Avesto" zardushtylarning muqaddas yozuvlar to‘plami bo‘lib, unda diniy ta’limotlar, axloq-odob qoidalari, tabiat bilan bog‘liq tushunchalar va turli diniy marosimlar batafsil yoritilgan.

Mazkur maqolada Zardushtiylik dini marosimlari, ularning mohiyati va amaliyoti haqida atroflicha so‘z yuritamiz.

Zardushtiylik dini marosimlari

Zardushtiylik marosimlari insonning ruhiy poklanishi, tabiat bilan uyg‘un hayot kechirish va yovuzlikka qarshi kurash g‘oyalariga asoslanadi. Ushbu dinning muhim marosimlari quyidagilardir:

1. Atashparastlik (Olovga sig‘inish)

Olov zardushtiylikda poklik va yaxshilik ramzi hisoblanadi. Zardushtiylar olovni muqaddas deb bilib, uni Ahura Mazdaning timsoli sifatida ko‘radilar. Shu sababli:

Diniy marosimlar Atashkada (olv ibodatxonasi) deb ataladigan joyda o‘tkaziladi.

Olov doimo yonib turishi kerak, uni o‘chirish gunoh hisoblanadi.

Mobad (din xodimi) olovga har kuni maxsus o‘tin yoki xushbo‘y o‘simliklarni tashlab, duolar o‘qiydi.

Ma’no-mazmuni: Olovning abadiy yonishi — yaxshilik va adolatning abadiyligini anglatadi.

2. Navjot marosimi

Navjot — bu zardushtiy bolalarining diniy hayotga rasmiy qabul qilinish marosimi bo‘lib, 7 yoshdan 15 yoshgacha bo‘lgan oraliqda o‘tkaziladi.

Marosim tartibi:

Bola maxsus diniy kiyim — Sudre (oq ko‘ylak) va Kushti (ipdan yasalgan belbog‘) kiyadi.

Sudre — poklik va adolatni ifodalaydi.

Kushti — insonning Ahura Mazda oldidagi majburiyatlarini eslatadi.

Marosim davomida mobad Avestodan maxsus duolar o‘qiydi.

Ahamiyati: Bu marosim orqali bola o‘z hayotini yaxshilik va poklik yo‘lida yashashga va’da beradi.

3. Yasna marosimi

Yasna — bu zardushtiyarning eng muhim diniy marosimi bo‘lib, Ahura Mazdaga sig‘inish bilan bog‘liq.

Marosim qanday o‘tkaziladi?

Yasna marosimi odatda tong saharda olov va suv oldida o‘tkaziladi.

Mobad Avestodagi Gotalar deb nomlangan muqaddas she’riy duolarni o‘qiydi.

Qurbanlik sifatida xushbo‘y o‘simliklar va sut mahsulotlari olib kelinadi.

Marosim maqsadi: Koinotdagi yaxshilik kuchlarini mustahkamlash va yovuzlikka qarshi kurash uchun ruhiy kuch olish.

4. Farvardigan (Ruhlar kuni) Zardushtiylikda o‘liklar xotirasi ham muhim o‘rin tutadi. Farvardigan marosimi yilning so‘nggi o‘n kunida nishonlanadi.

Marosim tartibi:

Marhumlarning ruhlari (Faravahar) bu davrda zaminni ziyorat qiladi, deb ishoniladi.

Ruhoniylar marhumlar ruhiga bag‘ishlab duolar o‘qiydi.

Zardushtiylar marhumlarni maxsus joy — Daxma (osmon ostidagi tosh imorat)ga qo‘yadilar, chunki ularning jasadini yer yoki suv bilan aloqa qildirish mumkin emas.

Ma’nosi: Bu marosim orqali tiriklar va marhumlar o‘rtasidagi bog‘liqlik mustahkamlanadi.

5. Gahambar bayramlari Gahambar — zardushtiyarning yilda olti marta o‘tkaziladigan muhim diniy bayramlari. Har bir Gahambar tabiat va uning unsurlariga bag‘ishlanadi:

Maidhyoizarem — bahorning boshlanishi (o‘simliklar uyg‘onishi).

Maidhyoshema — yoz faslining boshlanishi.

Paitishahem — hosil yig‘im-terimi.

Ayathrem — kuz fasli.

Maidhyairy — qishning boshlanishi.

Hamaspathmaedaya — yangi yil (Navro‘z arafasi).

Ahamiyati: Ushbu bayramlar tabiat bilan uyg‘un hayot kechirish va insoniyatning yaxshilikka intilishini ifodalaydi.

Xulosa

Zardushtiylik dini marosimlari inson hayotining turli jabhalarini qamrab oladi. Ularda tabiat, poklik, yaxshilik va yomonlik o‘rtasidagi kurash asosiy tushunchalar hisoblanadi. Har bir marosimning o‘ziga xos falsafasi va amaliyoti bor.

Ushbu diniy amaliyotlar orqali zardushtiylar olov (yaxshilik), suv (hayot), tuproq (baraka) va havo (erkinlik) kabi tabiat unsurlariga hurmat ko‘rsatib, yaxshilikni targ‘ib qiladilar.

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