

## SOTSILOGIYA TARIXIDA POZITIVISTIK NATURALISTIK MAKTABLARNING AHAMIYATI

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**Annotatsiya.** Sotsiologiya va tadqiqot, ijtimoiy muammolar, o'zgarishlar va jamiyatning o'zgarishlarini tushuntinshga yordam beradi. Ular, ijtimoiy tizimlarning tahlili, odatlarning tushuntinlishi, ijtimoiy salohiyat va o'zaro munosabatlar haqida ko'proq ma'lumot olish uchun muhim vositalardir. Bu ilmiy yo'naliishlarning asosiy mohiyati va sababli, ulaming o'r ganish va tadqiqotning amaliyatlari jamiyatimizda va dunyoda yuqori qadrga ega bo'lgan ilmiy sohasidir. Sotsiologiya va tadqiqotning mohiyati haqida ko'proq ma'lumotlar olish uchun quyidagi muhim nuqtalarni o'r ganishingiz foydalidir.

**Kalit so'zlar:** Sotsiologia, metodologik yondashuv, Pozitivistik-naturalistik maktablar, tadqiqot, amaliyot, statistika.

## SIGNIFICANCE OF POSITIVISTIC NATURALISTIC SCHOOLS IN THE HISTORY OF SOCIOLOGY

**Abstract.** Sociology and research help to explain social problems, changes and changes in society. They are important tools for the analysis of social systems, the understanding of customs, and for learning more about social potential and interactions. It is the main essence and reason of these scientific directions that the practice of study and research is a scientific field that has a high value in our society and the world. To get more information about the essence of sociology and research, it is useful for you to study the following important points.

**Key words:** Sociology, methodological approach, Positivist-naturalistic schools, research, practice, statistics.

## ЗНАЧЕНИЕ ПОЗИТИВИСТСКИХ НАТУРАЛИСТИЧЕСКИХ ШКОЛ В ИСТОРИИ СОЦИОЛОГИИ

**Аннотация.** Социология и исследования помогают объяснить социальные проблемы, изменения и перемены в обществе. Они являются важными инструментами для анализа социальных систем, понимания обычая и для более глубокого изучения социального потенциала и взаимодействий. Основная суть и причина этих научных направлений заключается в том, что практика обучения и исследований представляет собой научную область, имеющую большое значение в нашем обществе и мире. Чтобы получить большие информации о сущности социологии и исследований, полезно. Вам необходимо изучить следующие важные моменты.

**Ключевые слова:** Социология, методологический подход, позитивистско-натуралистические школы, исследования, практика, статистика.

Pozitivistik-naturalistik maktablar, sotsiologiya sohasida metodologik yondashuvlar va qarashlar jihatidan ixtisoslashgan ikki mohur tizimdir. Ularning mohiyati, iste'mol qilingan tadqiqot usullari, maqsadlari va qarashlari jihatidan bir-biridan farqli bo'lishi bilan belgilanadi.

## 1 Pozitivistik maktab

Positivistik maktabi, sotsiologik tadqiqotda obyektivlik, tahlil qilish va umumiy qonunlar taladlash prinsiplari asosida ishlaydi.

- Ushbu maktab, obyektiv sotsiologiya qabul qiladi, yoki sotsiologning shaxsiy fikri, axloqiyligi yoki qarashlari tadqiqot natijalarini ta'sir etmaydi. Pozitivistik maktab, sotsiologik tadqiqotlarni amaliyatga olib chiqish uchun to'g' n va ishonchli ma'lumotlarga asoslangan ilmiy usullarini qo'llaydi. Tadqiqot usullari, burch, statistika va matematik modellar kabi obyektiv ma'lumotlarni yig'ish, tahlil qilish va natijalari chiqarishga asoslanadi.

## 2. Naturalistik maktab

Naturalistik maktab, sotsiologik tadqiqotda subyektivlik, insoniy tajribalar va tushunchalar, tarjima qilish va tushuntirish prinsiplarga e'tibor beradi.

- Ushbu maktab, insoniy amaliyot va ma'noli tasavvur bo'yicha boshqarish va tahlil qilishni ko'rib chiqadi. Tadqiqot usullari, etnografya, muloqot va boshqa kualitativ usullarni o'z ichiga oladi. Naturalistik maktab, subyektivlik prinsipiga muvofiq sotsiologik tadqiqotlarga e'tibor beradi.

- Kualitativ ma'lumotlar Naturalistik maktab, tadqiqotlarni o'zgartirish bo'yicha qonuriy tartib bilan baholangan kualitativ ma'lumotlarga e'tibor qilati Etnografiya, muloqotlar, tarixay tushunchalar va boshqa kualitahv umillar bu maktabning asosiy usullaridan. Naturalistik maktab, tadqiqotchilar respondentlar bilan bire bir muloqotlar o'tkazish, tushunchalarni tahlil qilish va boshqalar bilan birga ishslash asnosida ma'lumotlarni yig'ishga qaratiladi.

Ularning farqli mohiyati va usullari jamiyatning izlanishi va tahlili uchun muhimdir.

Sotsiologik tadqiqotchilar va o'qituvchilar o'z tadqiqotlarida bu maktablardan iste'mol qilish, ularni taqqoslash va kombinatsiya qilish mumkinligiga ega bo'ladi.

1. Ontologik mohiyat Pozitivistik maktab ontologik ravishda obyektivlik prinsiplarini ta'kidlaydi. U holda, tadqiqotchilar obyektiv sotsiologik haqiqatlarni topishga qaratilganligi sababli subjektiv tushunchalardan uzoqlashtinladи. Naturalistik maktab esa ontologik ravishda

tarjima qilish, insoniy tajribalar va mahoh tasavvurlar asosida sotsiologik haqiqatlarni topishga qaratilganligi bilan bog'liqdir .

- Pozitivistik maktab Obyektivlik prinsipiga asoslanganligi bilan bilinadi. Bu maktab, sotaologik tadqiqotlarda obyektiv sotsiologik haqiqatlamni topishga qaratilganligi sababli subjektiviyatu minimalga oslunshga intiladi

Naturalistik maktab Subyektivlik prinsipga e'tibor qiladi va insoniy tajribalar, tarjima qilish va tushunchalar asnosida sotmologik haqiqatlarni topishga qaratilganligi bilan bog'liqdir. Bu maktabda tadqiqotchilar, subjektiv tajribalarini, tushunchalarni va aniq fikrlarini o'rganish va tahlil qilishni talab qiladi.

### **Xulosa.**

Sotsiologik maqsadlar va mazmuni: Sotsiologik tadqiqotlar o'rganish, tahlil qilish va tushuntirish uchun turli maqsadlarga ega bo'lishi mumkin. Ular quyidagi asosiy maqsadlardan biriga yoki bir nechtasiga yo'naltirilishi mumkin:

1 Tarixiy maqsadlar .Sotsiologik tadqiqotlar, tarixiy jarayonlarni va olaylarni o'rganish va tahlil qilishga yo'naltinladi Bu maqsad orqali jamiyatning DO o'tgan va hozirgi holatini tushunish, tariny o'zgarishlar va kontinuitetni aniqlash, tanqiy jarayonlari tahlil mish va jamiyatning bugungi yurti va kimligini tushunishga intiladi.

2. Ijtimoiy maqsadlar. Sotsiologik tadqiqotlar, ijtimoiy jarayonlarni va olaylarini tahlil qilishga yo'naltiriladm Bu maqsad orqali jamiyatning tuzilishi, tabaqalashuvi, institutlari, madaniy va ijtimoiy muammolari tushunishga intiladi Ijtimoiy tashkilotlar, sosial munosabatlar, siyosiy tizimlar va jamiyatning umumiy ijarachilik holatini tahlil qilish maqsad qilinadi.

Naturalistik maktab vakillari tomonidan sotsiologik fikrlar va g'oyalar tarixining boshi berk ko'chaga olib kirlishi sifatida ta'riflanadi.

► So'nggi yillarda xorijda biologik va ijtimoiy fanlarning <<yangicha sintezlanishi>> sifatidagi <<<ijtimoiy biologiya>> sohasi haqida ko'p sonda maqolalar nashr qilinmoqda, bunda molekulyar va populyasion genetikadan tortib, xulq-atvor psixologiyasi va ergonomika fan sohalarigacha tahlillar amalga oshirilishi qayd qilinadi.

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